

NE Skeleton to Rarely Branched (mostly acrocarpous) Mosses

Revised through 17 May 2010

Reminder: a dagger (†) indicates that not all of the species within the given genus have the character(s) defining that Group.

Group A1 – Shoots flattened or angular, i.e., not round

Group A1

<i>Acaulon</i> †	<i>Distichium</i>	<i>Paludella</i>
<i>Aulacomnium</i> †	<i>Erpodium</i>	<i>Plagiomnium</i>
<i>Bryoxiphium</i>	<i>Fissidens</i>	<i>Schistostega</i>
<i>Catoscopium</i>	<i>Meesia</i> †	<i>Triquetrella</i>
<i>Conostomum</i>		

Group A2 – Shoots julaceous both wet & dry

Group A2

<i>Anomobryum</i>	<i>Bryum</i> †	<i>Plagiobryum</i>
<i>Aongstroemia</i>	<i>Conostomum</i>	<i>Pleuridium</i> †
<i>Aulacomnium</i> †		

Group A3 – Stems densely tomentose

Group A3

<i>Anacolia</i>	<i>Dicranum</i> †	<i>Rhizomnium</i> †
<i>Aulacomnium</i> †	<i>Paludella</i>	<i>Scopelophila</i> †
<i>Cinclidium</i>	<i>Polytrichum</i> †	<i>Zygodon</i> †

Group A4 – Stems red

Group A4

<i>Anacolia</i>	<i>Cinclidium</i>	<i>Pohlia</i> †
<i>Anomobryum</i>	<i>Epipterygium</i>	<i>Rhizomnium</i> †
<i>Aongstroemia</i>	<i>Mnium</i> †	<i>Roellia</i>
<i>Blindia</i>	<i>Philonotis</i> †	<i>Trachycystis</i>
<i>Bryum</i> †	<i>Plagiobryum</i>	

Group A5 – Leaves squarrose-recurved

Group A5

<i>Barbula</i> †	<i>Paludella</i>	<i>Tortula</i> †
<i>Geheebia</i>	<i>Pleurochaete</i>	<i>Trichodon</i>
<i>Leptodontium</i>	<i>Rhexophyllum</i>	<i>Triquetrella</i>

Group A6 – Leaves falcate-secund

Group A6

<i>Andreaebryum</i>	<i>Dicranum</i> †	<i>Paraleucobryum</i> †
<i>Dicranella</i> †	<i>Kiaeria</i> †	

Group A7 – Leaves subulate / setaceous

<i>Anacolia</i>	<i>Dicranodontium</i>	<i>Orthodontium</i> †
<i>Archidium</i> †	<i>Dicranoweisia</i>	<i>Paraleucobryum</i>
<i>Arctoa</i>	<i>Dicranum</i> †	<i>Pleuridium</i> †
<i>Bartramia</i> †	<i>Ditrichum</i> †	<i>Pseudoditrichum</i>
<i>Blindia</i>	<i>Eccremidium</i>	<i>Seligeria</i> †
<i>Brachydontium</i>	<i>Kiaeria</i>	<i>Symblepharis</i>
<i>Bruchia</i> †	<i>Leptobryum</i>	<i>Trematodon</i> †
<i>Campylopus</i> †	<i>Oncophorus</i> †	<i>Trichodon</i>
<i>Dicranella</i> †		

Group A7

Group A8 – Leaves dimorphic

<i>Epipterygium</i>	<i>Erpodium</i>
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Group A8

Group A9 – Leaves with hair-points or awns

<i>Acaulon</i> †	<i>Erpodium</i> †	<i>Pyramidula</i>
<i>Aloina</i> †	<i>Grimmia</i> †	<i>Schistidium</i> †
<i>Brachymenium</i> †	<i>Jaffueliobryum</i>	<i>Splachnum</i> †
<i>Bryum</i> †	<i>Lorentziella</i>	<i>Stegonia</i> †
<i>Campylopus</i> †	<i>Orthotrichum</i> †	<i>Tetraplodon</i> †
<i>Coscinodon</i>	<i>Phascum</i>	<i>Tortula</i> †
<i>Crossidium</i>	<i>Polytrichum</i> †	<i>Ulota</i> †
<i>Desmatodon</i> †	<i>Pseudocrossidium</i> †	<i>Venturiella</i>
<i>Encalypta</i> †	<i>Pterygoneurum</i>	<i>Voitia</i>

Group A9

Group A10 – Leaves with lamellae, ridges or filaments

<i>Aloina</i>	<i>Dicranum</i> †	<i>Polytrichastrum</i>
<i>Atrichum</i> †	<i>Dryptodon</i>	<i>Polytrichum</i>
<i>Bartramiopsis</i>	<i>Lyellia</i>	<i>Psilopilum</i>
<i>Campylopus</i> †	<i>Oligotrichum</i>	<i>Pterygoneurum</i>
<i>Crossidium</i>	<i>Pogonatum</i>	<i>Saelania</i>

Group A10

Group A11 – Leaves undulate

<i>Atrichum</i> †	<i>Aulacomnium</i> †	<i>Dicranum</i> †
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Group A11

Group A12 – Leaves involute

<i>Aloina</i>	<i>Indusiella</i>	<i>Polytrichum</i> †
<i>Astomum</i>	<i>Neohyophila</i>	<i>Weissia</i>
<i>Hyophila</i>		

Group A12

Group A13 – Leaves all costa

*Leucobryum**Octoblepharum*

Group A13

Group A14 – Leaves with a broad, single costa

*Amblyodon**Campylopus**Leptobryum**Brothera**Dicranella*†*Meesia*†*Campylopodiella**Dicranodontium**Paraleucobryum*

Group A14

Reminder: The costa in Groups A15 through A19 is long & single.

Group A15 – Leaves with expanded, sheathing bases

Bartramia†*Oligotrichum*†*Rhexophyllum**Bartramiopsis**Oncophorus*†*Symblepharis**Dicranella*†*Pogonatum**Timmia**Ditrichum*†*Polytrichastrum**Trematodon**Indusiella**Polytrichum**Trichodon**Lyellia**Pseudoditrichum*

Group A15

Group A16 – Leaves with long decurrencies

Bryum†*Paludella**Triquetrella**Meesia*†*Pohlia*†

Group A16

Group A17 – Leaves with a defined group of hyaline cells

*Bryoerythrophyllum**Hedwigia**Pottia*†*Bryum*†*Luisierella**Syrhopodon**Calymperes**Oxystegus**Tortella**Desmatodon*†*Paraleptodontium**Tortula*†*Encalypta*†*Plagiobryum*†*Trichostomopsis*†*Eucladium**Pleurochaete**Trichostomum*

Group A17

Group A18 – Leaves with a distinct border

*Atrichum**Desmatodon*†*Psilopilum**Bartramiopsis**Entosthodon*†*Rhizomnium**Brachymenium*†*Epipterygium**Rhodobryum**Bryum*†*Leptodontium*†*Roellia**Buxbaumia**Mnium*†*Scouleria**Calymperes*†*Oedipodium**Splachnobryum**Cinclidium**Plagiomnium**Syrhopodon*†*Crumia**Pseudobryum**Tortula*†*Cyrtomnium**Pseudocrossidium*†*Trachycystis*

Group A18

Group A19 – Leaves with distinct alar cells

<i>Arctoa</i>	<i>Dicranodontium</i>	Group A19
<i>Blindia</i>	<i>Dicranoweisia</i> [†]	<i>Grimmia</i> [†]
<i>Campylopus</i>	<i>Dicranum</i>	<i>Kiaeria</i>
		<i>Paraleucobryum</i>

Group A20 – Leaves with costa extremely reduced to lacking

		Group A20
<i>Andreaea</i> [†]	<i>Micromitrium</i>	<i>Tetradontium</i> [†]
<i>Ephemerum</i> [†]	<i>Schistostega</i>	<i>Venturiella</i>
<i>Erpodium</i>	<i>Sphagnum</i>	

Reminder: Definitions for cell length to breadth ratios are found in the Introduction, the Overview & at the end of this section.

Group A21 – Cells long (>5:1) & smooth

		Group A21
<i>Orthodontium</i> [†]	<i>Pohlia</i> [†]	

Group A22 – Cells intermediate (2-5:1) & distinctly papillose

		Group A22
<i>Bartramia</i> [†]	<i>Gymnostomiella</i>	<i>Philonotis</i> [†]

Group A23 – Cells intermediate & distinctly prorulose

		Group A23
<i>Bartramia</i> [†]	<i>Bruchia</i> [†]	<i>Ephemerum</i> [†]
<i>Bartramidula</i>	<i>Conostomum</i>	<i>Philonotis</i> [†]

Group A24 – Cells intermediate & smooth (or indistinctly ornamented*)

		Group A24
<i>Bruchia</i> [†]	<i>Ditrichum</i>	<i>Physcomitrium</i>
<i>Bryobrittonia</i>	<i>Entosthodon</i>	<i>Pohlia</i> [†]
<i>Bryum</i>	<i>Funaria</i>	<i>Seligeria</i>
<i>Catoscopium</i>	<i>Meesia</i>	<i>Splachnobryum</i>
<i>Dicranella</i>	<i>Mielichhoferia</i>	<i>Tayloria</i>
<i>Discelium</i>	<i>Orthodontium</i> [†]	<i>Tetradontium</i>

*: Cells bulging, mammillose (both bulging & papillose) or indistinctly papillose, i.e. low papillae

Group A25 – Cells short (<2:1) & distinctly papillose

		Group A25
<i>Amphidium</i>	<i>Didymodon</i> [†]	<i>Orthotrichum</i> [†]
<i>Andreaea</i> [†]	<i>Encalypta</i>	<i>Pseudocrossidium</i>
<i>Anoetangium</i>	<i>Geheebia</i>	<i>Rhexophyllum</i>
<i>Aulacomnium</i> [†]	<i>Gymnostomum</i>	<i>Timmia</i> [†]
<i>Barbula</i> [†]	<i>Gyroweisia</i> [†]	<i>Tuerckheimia</i>
<i>Cynodontium</i> [†]	<i>Hymenostylium</i>	<i>Ulota</i> [†]
<i>Desmatodon</i> [†]	<i>Leptodontium</i>	<i>Zygodon</i>
<i>Dichodontium</i>	<i>Molendoa</i>	

Group A26 – Cells short & smooth (or indistinctly ornamented*)

		Group A26
<i>Andreaea</i> [†]	<i>Grimmia</i>	<i>Rhacithecium</i>
<i>Andreaebryum</i>	<i>Gyroweisia</i> [†]	<i>Schistidium</i>
<i>Barbula</i> [†]	<i>Hyophila</i>	<i>Scopelophila</i>
<i>Campylostelium</i>	<i>Neohyophila</i>	<i>Scouleria</i>
<i>Catoscopium</i>	<i>Oncophorus</i>	<i>Stegonia</i>
<i>Ceratodon</i>	<i>Oreas</i>	<i>Tetraphis</i>
<i>Crumia</i>	<i>Orthotrichum</i> [†]	<i>Timmia</i> [†]
<i>Cynodontium</i> [†]	<i>Plagiopus</i>	<i>Timmiella</i>
<i>Desmatodon</i> [†]	<i>Pottia</i> [†]	<i>Tortula</i> [†]
<i>Didymodon</i> [†]	<i>Ptychomitrium</i>	<i>Trichostomopsis</i> [†]
<i>Diphyscium</i>	<i>Pyrrhobryum</i>	<i>Ulota</i> [†]
<i>Globulinella</i>	<i>Rhabdoweisia</i>	

*: Cells bulging, mammillose (both bulging & papillose) or indistinctly papillose, i.e. low papillae

Bulging: *Diphyscium*, *Hyophila*, *Neohyophila*, *Ptychomitrium*[†], *Timmia* & *Timmiella*
 Cuticular ridges: *Amphidium*, *Grimmia* & *Plagiopus*

Length to breadth ratios of medial, laminal cells:

Long cells: >5:1; commonly termed linear.

Intermediate cells: 2-5:1; commonly termed elongated, rectangular, hexagonal or rhomboidal.

Short cells: <2:1; commonly termed isodiametric, quadrate, rounded-quadrate or sub-quadrate.

Cells = medial, laminal cells; cells ~2/3 of the way from insertion to apex, midway between the costa & the margin.

End